

## Protocol

# AccuSignal™ Human TFPI ELISA Kit

This AccuSignal™ high sensitivity sandwich ELISA (Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay) Kit is an *in vitro* enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay designed for the quantitative detection of Human TFPI/Tissue Factor Pathway Inhibitor in cell culture supernatants, serum, plasma (heparin, citrate, EDTA), and urine.

| Parameter        | Specification                                                         |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Range            | 31.2 pg/ml – 2,000 pg/ml                                              |
| Sensitivity      | <10 pg/mL                                                             |
| Specificity      | Natural and recombinant Human TFPI                                    |
| Standard Protein | Expression system for standard: NS0; Immunogen sequence: D29-K282     |
| Cross-reactivity | There is no detectable cross-reactivity with other relevant proteins. |

## I. Kit Components

| Product                         | Storage                                                                                                                                                                             | Size                       | Item No. |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| Antibody Coated ELISA Plate     | Return unused wells to the foil pouch. Reseal along the entire edge of the zip-seal. May be stored for up to 1 month at 4°C provided this is within the expiration date of the kit. | 1 plate                    | KOA0504A |
| Target Protein Standard         |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2 vials<br>(10 ng/vial)    | KOA0504B |
| Biotinylated Detection Antibody | May be stored for up to 1 month at 4°C provided this is within the expiration date of the kit.                                                                                      | 100 µL<br>(dilution 1:100) | KOA0504C |
| ABC Complex                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 100 µL<br>(dilution 1:100) | KAB0101  |
| Sample Diluent                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 30 mL                      | KAE0101  |
| Antibody Diluent                |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 12 mL                      | KAF0101  |
| ABC Diluent                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 12 mL                      | KAG0101  |
| Substrate Solution              |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 10 mL                      | KAC0101  |
| Stop Solution                   |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 10 mL                      | KAD0101  |
| Adhesive Cover                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     | 4 covers                   | -        |

**Note:** Kit can be stored 4°C for 6 months, or at -20°C for 12 months from date of manufacture. Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.

## II. Additional Materials Required but not Provided

- Microplate reader in standard size
- Automated plate washer
- Adjustable pipettes and pipette tips
- Clean tubes and Eppendorf tubes
- Washing buffer (neutral PBS or TBS).

## III. General Considerations

Please read the following instructions before starting the experiment.

- To inspect the validity of experimental operation and the appropriateness of sample dilution proportions, pilot experiment using standards and a small number of samples is recommended.
- The TMB Color Developing agent is colorless and transparent before using, contact us if it is not the case.
- Before using the kit, briefly spin down the vials.
- For statistical reasons, we recommend both standard and samples should be assayed with a minimum of two replicates (duplicates).
- Do not let 96-well plate to dry, this will inactivate active components on plate.
- Avoid cross contamination of samples or reagents by changing tips between sample, standard and reagent additions.
- Do not mix or substitute reagents or materials from other kit lots or vendors.
- In order to avoid marginal effect of plate incubation due to temperature difference (reaction may be stronger in the marginal wells), it is suggested that the diluted ABC and TMB solution be prewarmed in 37°C for 30 min before using.

## IV. Reagent Preparation

### Washing Buffer Preparation

| Component  | Preparation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0.01 M TBS | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Add 1.2g Tris, 8.5g NaCl; 450 µL of purified acetic acid or 700 µL of concentrated hydrochloric acid to 1000 mL distilled water and adjust pH to 7.2–7.6.</li><li>• Adjust the total volume to 1 L</li></ul>   |
| 0.1 M PBS  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Add 8.5 g sodium chloride, 1.4 g Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> and 0.2 g NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> to 1000 mL distilled water and adjust pH to 7.2–7.6.</li><li>• Adjust the total volume to 1 L</li></ul> |

### Sample Preparation

**Note:** Store samples to be assayed within 24 hours at 2-8°C. For long-term storage, aliquot and freeze samples at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

- Serum: Allow the serum to clot in a serum separator tube (about 4 hours) at room temperature. Centrifuge at approximately 1000 X g for 15 min. Analyze the serum immediately or aliquot and store samples at -20°C.
- Urine: Collect the first urine of the day, micturate directly into a sterile container. Remove impurities by centrifugation, assay immediately or aliquot and store at -20°C.
- Plasma: Collect plasma using heparin, citrate, or EDTA as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 min at approximately 1000 x g. Assay immediately or store samples at -20°C.
  - Note: It is important to only use anticoagulants listed above to treat plasma. Other anticoagulants could block the antibody binding sites.
- Cell Culture Supernatants: Remove particulates by centrifugation, assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at -20°C.

## Sample Dilution

**Note:** Levels of the target protein may vary between different samples. Estimation of the concentration of a target protein in the sample and the optimal dilution factors for each sample must be determined by the investigator. The diluted target protein concentration should fall near the middle of the linear regime in the standard curve. Sample diluent buffer should be used for dilution of samples.

Following are the suggested guidelines for sample dilution. The samples must be mixed well with the diluent buffer.

- High target protein concentration (100000 pg/mL–1000000 pg/mL): The working dilution should be 1:100. For example, add 1 µL sample into a tube with 99 µL sample diluent buffer.
- Medium target protein concentration (10000 pg/mL–100000 pg/mL): The working dilution should be 1:10. For example, add 10 µL sample into a tube with 90 µL sample diluent buffer.
- Low target protein concentration (156 pg/mL–10000 pg/mL): The working dilution should be 1:2. For example, add 50 µL sample into a tube with 50 µL sample diluent buffer.
- Very Low target protein concentration (0 ng/mL–156 pg/mL): No dilution necessary, or the working dilution should be 1:2.

## Reconstitution of the Human TFPI Standard

**Note:** Human TFPI standard solution should be prepared no more than 2 hours prior to the experiment. Two vials of TFPI standard (10ng/vial) are provided with each kit. Use one vial/experiment.

1. For preparation of 10,000 pg/mL of Human TFPI standard solution, add 1 mL sample diluent buffer into one vial, keep the vial at room temperature for 10 min and mix thoroughly.
2. Label tubes 1–8.

| Tube # | Label                                |
|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 1      | 2000 pg/mL                           |
| 2      | 1000 pg/mL                           |
| 3      | 500 pg/mL                            |
| 4      | 250 pg/mL                            |
| 5      | 125 pg/mL                            |
| 6      | 62.5 pg/mL                           |
| 7      | 31.25 pg/mL                          |
| 8      | 0pg/mL (Blank sample diluent buffer) |

3. To generate standard #1, pipette 200µL of reconstituted stock and 800µL of sample diluent into tube #1, and mix thoroughly.
4. Pipette 300 µL of the sample diluent buffer into tubes 2–7.
5. Transfer 300 µL from tube #1 into tube #2 and mix thoroughly.
6. Transfer 300 µL from tube #2 into tube #3 and mix thoroughly, continue further serial dilutions through tube #7.

**Note:** The standard solutions are best used within 2 hours. The 10,000 pg/mL standard solution should be stored at 4°C for up to 12 hours, or at -20°C for up to 48 hours. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

### Preparation of biotinylated anti-Human TFPI antibody working solution

**Note:** The solution should be prepared no more than 2 hours prior to the experiment.

- The total volume should be 0.1 mL/well x (the number of wells). Prepare 100–200 µL more of the solution than the total volume required to compensate for pipetting errors.
- Biotinylated anti-Human TFPI antibody should be diluted 1:100 with the antibody diluent buffer and mixed thoroughly. For example, add 1 µL Biotinylated Anti-Human TFPI antibody to 99 µL antibody diluent buffer.

### Preparation of Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC) Working Solution

**Note:** The solution should be prepared no more than 1 hour prior to the experiment.

- The total volume should be: 0.1 mL/well x (the number of wells). Prepare 0.1–0.2 mL more of the solution than total volume required.
- Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC) should be diluted 1:100 with the ABC dilution buffer and mixed thoroughly. For example, add 1 µL ABC to 99 µL ABC diluent buffer.

## V. Assay Procedure

**Note:** ABC working solution and TMB substrate reagent should be warmed at 37°C for 30 min prior to use. Samples and reagents should be mixed thoroughly and evenly after dilution. A standard curve for TFPI detection should be prepared for each experiment. It is recommended to determine sample fold dilution by simple estimation of TFPI amount in the samples.

1. Aliquot 100 µL per well of each Human TFPI standard 2000pg/mL, 1000pg/mL, 500pg/mL, 250pg/mL, 125pg/mL, 62.5pg/mL, and 31.25pg/mL into pre-coated 96-well plate.
2. Add 100 µL of the sample diluent buffer into control wells. Add 100 µL of diluted sample (Human cell culture supernatants, plasma (heparin, citrate, EDTA), serum, and urine into appropriate wells). See “Sample Dilution” above for details. It is recommended to assay all standards, controls and samples in duplicate.
3. Seal the plate with provided adhesive plastic cover and incubate at 37°C for 90 min.
4. Remove the cover and discard the solution. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels or other absorbent material.  
**Note:** Do NOT let the wells dry completely at any time.
5. Add 100 µL of biotinylated anti-Human TFPI antibody working solution to each well, seal the plate with adhesive plastic cover and incubate at 37°C for 60 min.

6. Discard the solution and wash the plate 3 times with 0.01M TBS or 0.01M PBS (wash buffer) and each time let washing buffer stay in the wells for ~1 min.
7. Wash by filling each well with 300  $\mu$ L of wash buffer using a multi-channel pipette or auto washer. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance.  
**Note:** For automated washing, aspirate all wells and wash THREE times with PBS or TBS buffer, overfilling the wells with PBS or TBS buffer.
8. After the last wash, remove any remaining wash buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels or other absorbent material.
9. Add 100  $\mu$ L of prepared ABC working solution to each well, seal the plate and incubate at 37°C for 30 min.
10. Wash plate 5 times with 0.01M TBS or 0.01M PBS as described in step 5.
11. Add 90  $\mu$ L of TMB substrate reagent to each well, seal the plate and incubate for 25–30 min at 37°C in the dark.  
**Note:** the optimal incubation time should be determined by the end user.
12. Add 100  $\mu$ L of stop solution to each well. The color will change to yellow immediately.
13. Read at 450 nm in a microplate reader within 30 min after adding the stop solution.

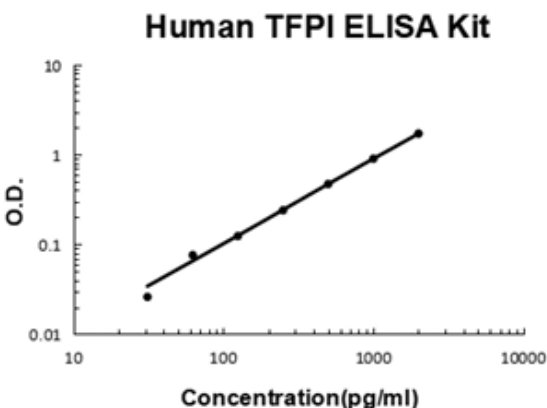
## VI. Calculations

For calculations, (the relative O.D.450) = (the O.D.450 of each well) – (the O.D.450 of Zero well).

The standard curve can be plotted as the relative O.D.450 of each standard solution (Y) vs. the respective concentration of the standard solution (X). The Human TFPI concentration of the samples can be interpolated from the standard curve.

**Note:** if the samples measured were diluted, multiply the concentrations obtained from interpolation by the dilution factor.

## Kit Specifications



| Concentration (pg/mL) | OD    |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 0                     | 0.043 |
| 31.25                 | 0.069 |
| 62.5                  | 0.119 |
| 125                   | 0.167 |
| 250                   | 0.283 |
| 500                   | 0.515 |
| 1000                  | 0.944 |
| 2000                  | 1.764 |

**Note:** TMB reaction incubation at 37°C for 25–30min. A standard curve is provided for demonstration only. A standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.

| Parameter          | Intra-Assay Precision <sup>1</sup> |      |       | Inter-Assay Precision <sup>2</sup> |       |       |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Sample             | 1                                  | 2    | 3     | 1                                  | 2     | 3     |
| N                  | 16                                 | 16   | 16    | 24                                 | 24    | 24    |
| Mean (pg/mL)       | 57                                 | 238  | 848   | 55                                 | 237   | 897   |
| Standard Deviation | 3.3                                | 11.9 | 66.14 | 3.46                               | 14.93 | 75.34 |
| CV (%)             | 5.8                                | 5    | 7.8   | 6.3                                | 6.3   | 8.4   |

<sup>1</sup>Precision within an assay: Three samples of known concentration were tested on one plate to assess intra-assay precision.

<sup>2</sup>Precision between assays: Three samples of known concentration were tested in separate assays to assess inter-assay precision.

## Troubleshooting

Visit [www.rockland.com/ELISA-kit-troubleshooting](http://www.rockland.com/ELISA-kit-troubleshooting)

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